[4], [5], [6], . [7, .15]. . 1). 1 (). LEI — PMI — LEI 11 [7, .36]: 1982); (); (); 1982 1982 (S&P500 (2 1982 .; (University of Michigan's Consumer Expectations Index). LEI [7, .38]». LEI

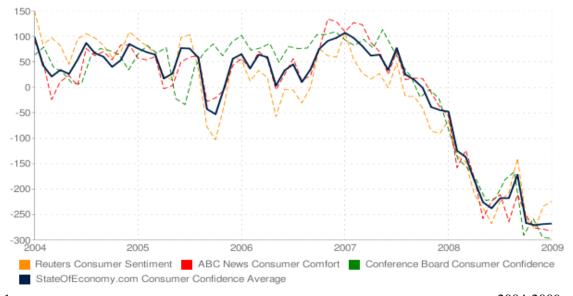
58

[8]

/	-		
1	-		
2	-	,	
3	-	(1982 = 100),	
4	- - - (PMI)	300	
5	(Leading Economic Indicators, LEI)	, 11 (1996 . = 100), -	-
6		, - , -	
7		- - -	
8		-	

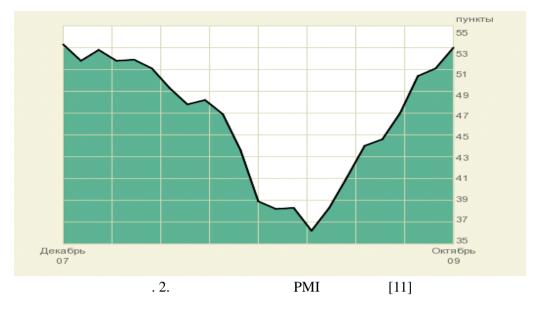
PMI) [8] (.1), [9] [10], —UA PMI (.2),

Consumer Confidence Average



. 1. 2004-2009 . [8]

TANKAN



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«higher»), «
                                                                             » («lower»), «
          » («unchanged»).
                «higher»
                                                            «unchanged».
                                                             PMI, TANKAN
       PMI
                TANKAN.
                                                                                 (expansion)
    (recession), a
                            (recovery).
                                                                    (
          ) [7, .41-43].
           ( 34 000
                                                                  PMI
    NAPM (National Association of Purchasing Managers),
                                                                          1931
                                                      300
                                                                                          PMI
NAPM
                                                                         ; 50% —
                                                                                        ; 44%
           [7, .42]».
                                               PMI
                                      PMI
                                                       50%
                              44%
           [8].
                       2002
                                               Institute for Supply Management monthly Purchasing
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ISM [8]

2

	[]				
29,2%	38,7%	42,4%	46,1%	63,6%	29,2-63,6%
37,5%	52,7%	56,0%	59,3%	74,7%	37,5-74,7%
36,7%	52,0%	55,3%	58,7%	77,5%	36,7-77,5%

, (. 4, 5).

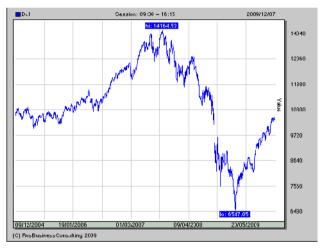
,

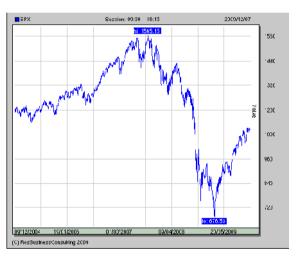
. 6, 7).

Managers Index (ISM).



. 3. ISM () 2005-2009 . [8]





Dow Jones 30 Industrials 2004-2009 .

S&P 500 Index . 5. 2004-2009



2520 1950 1630 1120 640 . 7.)

2008-2009 .

(2004-2009 .

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1.
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   2.
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   3.
              600
  4.
           »,
          (
   1.
   3.
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   4.
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   5.
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                                 .//
   6.
1999.
       - 700
   7.
                                                                       ,2001.-64
   8. http://www.stat-usa.gov —
   9. http://www.bankofengland.co.uk — Bank of England
   10. http://www.bundesbank.de — Deutshe Bundesbank
   11. http://epp.eurostat.cec.eu.int — Eurostat (the Statistical Office of the European Communities)
   12. http://www.boj.or.jp — Bank of Japan
   13. http://www.gks.ru —
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